#### NTC Financial Literacy K-12 Curriculum

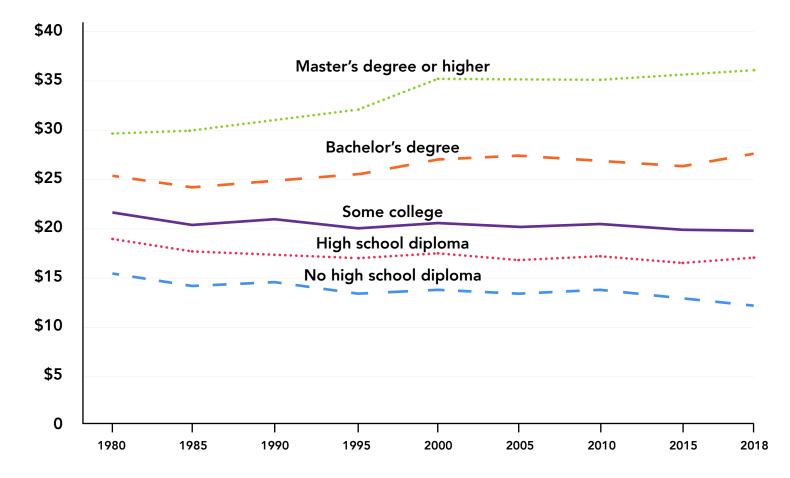
MONEY SMART 2.0 TEACHER Presentation **Slides** for Grades 6-8



The National Theatre for Children

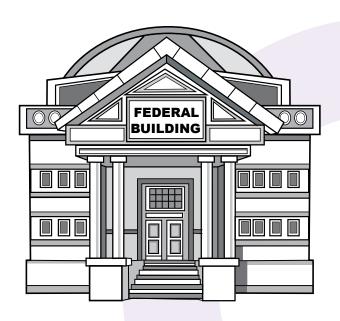
### **DEGREES MATTER**

#### Median Real Hourly Wages by Educational Attainment



Source: fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/R45090.pdf

### **EXPLAINING TAXES**





	Current Am	ount	Withhold	ings/Deduction	C	urrent Amount	Year to Date
	600.00 FICA Med Tax FICA SS Tax FICA Tax MA St Tax			8.70	191.40		
			S Tax	37.20		818.40	
			K 59.57		59.57		
			Tax		28.19	820.15	
	<b>Net Pay</b> 466.34		<b>Earnings</b> 3,200.00	YTD Deduction 2,790.50	s	<b>YTD Net Pay</b> 10,259.97	<b>Check No.</b> 2715

### **INCOME AND TAXES**

MY FIRST JOB	MY SECOND JOB	MY THIRD JOB
Level of Education: Bachelor's degree	Level of Education: <i>Master's degree</i>	Level of Education: Master's degree plus an Advanced Certificate
Job Experience:	Job Experience:	Job Experience:
First month on the job	Five years on the job	20 years on the job
Salary:	Salary:	Salary:
\$40,000 annually	\$76,000 annually	\$122,000 annually

### **TAX BRACKET FOR 2021**

IF TAXABLE INCOME IS:	THE TAX IS:
Not over <b>\$9,950</b>	10% of the taxable income
Over <b>\$9,950</b> but not over <b>\$40,525</b>	<b>\$995.00</b> plus 12% of the excess over <b>\$9,950</b>
Over <b>\$40,525</b> but not over <b>\$86,375</b>	<b>\$4,664</b> plus 22% of the excess over <b>\$40,525</b>
Over <b>\$86,375</b> but not over <b>\$164,925</b>	<b>\$14,751</b> plus 24% of the excess over <b>\$86,375</b>
Over <b>\$164,925</b> but not over <b>\$209,425</b>	<b>\$33,603</b> plus 32% of the excess over <b>\$164,925</b>
Over <b>\$209,425</b> but not over <b>\$523,600</b>	<b>\$47,843</b> plus 35% of the excess over <b>\$209,425</b>
Over <b>\$523,600</b>	<b>\$157,804.25</b> plus 37% of the excess over <b>\$523,600</b>

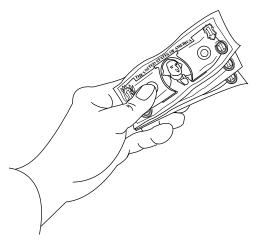
### FINANCIAL VALUES SAMPLE



Education



Retirement



**Charitable Giving** 

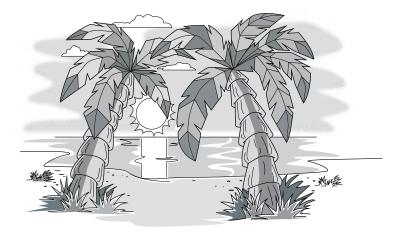


Family

### FINANCIAL VALUES SAMPLE



#### Investment



Travel



#### Entertainment

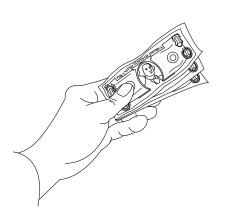


Lifestyle

### FINANCIAL GOALS SAMPLE

Buying my mom a car





Donating money and volunteering time every holiday season

Buying a home



Saving enough money to live a comfortable life



### FINANCIAL GOALS SAMPLE

Buying a gaming system

Making money by investing in a company's stock

Paying for part of my college tuition

Visiting my relatives in California

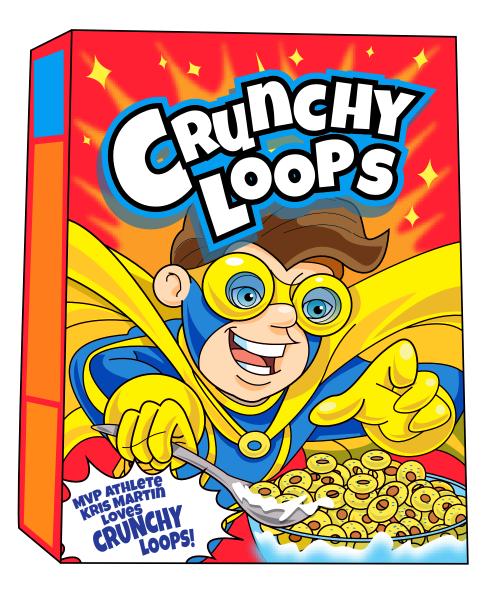




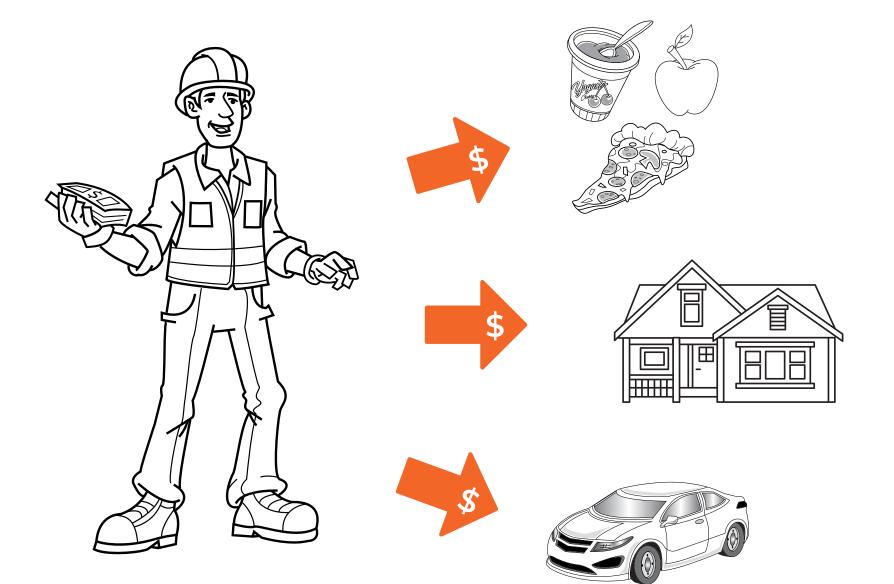
**LESSON 3** Designing Dreams



### **CEREAL ADVERTISEMENT**



### WHAT IS CASH FLOW?



### **SCENARIOS**

#### **GROUP 1:**

Your parents have just informed you that, if you want a car, you'll have to pay for it yourself. You're 14, and right now you get a small allowance, but you plan to get a job as soon as you can. In the meantime, you want to make sure that you save money so that you'll be able to buy your car.

#### **GROUP 2:**

The school dance is just two weeks away. The cost of a ticket is \$20. All of your friends are going, but you're not sure you'll have enough extra money for a ticket. You have two babysitting jobs lined up for the next two weeks, but that leaves you a few dollars short of purchasing a \$20 ticket.

#### **GROUP 3:**

You've achieved your goal of getting a full scholarship to the college of your dreams. The only problem is that the scholarship will not cover the cost of textbooks, which you estimate will run you about \$500 for the first semester. You have the summer to save money, and you have a summer job.

#### **GROUP 4:**

You like to look very put-together for the start of the new school year. This year, you're on your own. No one is paying for any of your back-to-school clothes. It's the summer, and you have a few bucks stashed away in your room, plus a couple of jobs lined up mowing neighbors' lawns for money.

### **SAVINGS OPTIONS**

#### **OPEN A SAVINGS ACCOUNT**

Opening a savings account helps you save money. Putting money into a savings account not only sets money aside so that you won't spend it, but it also gains interest slowly but surely.



### CUT BACK

Cut back on your spending. Think about the things you need versus the things you want. What can you afford to cut back on and still live a comfortable lifestyle?

#### **OPTION 1**

#### **GO CHEAPER**

Of the things that you purchase, are they the least expensive brands? Are you willing to swap brand names with generic brands?

**OPTION 2** 



#### **CREATE NEW HABITS**

Sometimes, developing new habits can help you save money. Are you willing to change some of your habits in order to save money?

#### **OPTION 3**

# UNDERSTANDING COMPOUND INTEREST WARM UP

**PRINCIPAL:** An amount of money originally invested, excluding any interest or dividends **INTEREST:** Earnings from lending money

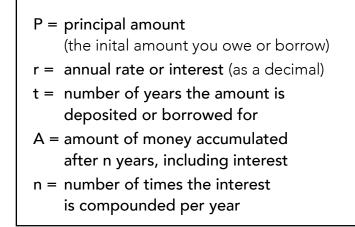
**COMPOUNDING:** Calculating interest on both principal and previously earned interest

You have placed \$2,000 (called the principal) into a savings account. Your bank offers a generous interest rate of 5%, compounded annually. Using the table below, determine how much money your \$2,000 would increase to in five years.

YEAR	BALANCE	INTEREST	TOTAL
1	\$2,000.00	\$100.00	\$2,100.00
2	\$2,100.00		
3			
4			
5			

#### **COMPOUND INTEREST FORMULA**

$$A=P(1+\frac{r}{n})^{nt}$$



### **INVESTMENT VEHICLES**

What are examples of how I can invest money?

STOCK	MUTUAL FUNDS		
<ul> <li>Investment in a company</li> <li>Shares of ownership in a company</li> <li>Value of investment based on company performance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Investments in several areas (companies, bonds, etc.)</li> <li>Diversified</li> <li>Returns are passed to the investors</li> <li>Investors pool their money with a registered mutual fund</li> <li><b>MUTUAL</b> <b>EVANCE</b></li> <li>Returns are gained on the pooled investments</li> <li>A fund manager invests this amount in securities</li> </ul>		

Note: These are two types of investments that are not federally insured.

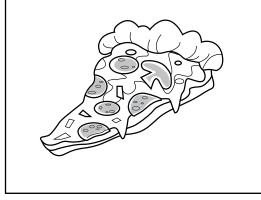
# CASE STUDY: THREE STOCKS

#### YUM! BRANDS (YUM)

Yum! Brands owns such popular chains as Taco Bell, KFC and Pizza Hut. It currently sells for about \$113 a share.

Stock symbol: YUM

Today's share price: \$113



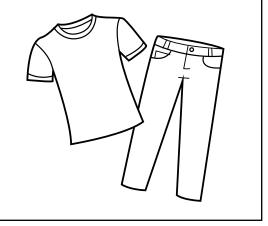
Source: www.nasdaq.com

TARGET (TGT)

Target has 1,853 stores in the United States that sell everything from baby cribs to bananas. Shares are about \$215 each as of March 2022.

Stock symbol: TGT

Today's share price: \$215



www.nasdaq.com/symbol/tgt/analyst-research

#### WALT DISNEY (DIS)

Walt Disney owns several business interests: animated films, theme parks and the sports network ESPN, among others. It sells for about \$141 a share.

Stock symbol: DIS

Today's share price: \$141



www.nasdaq.com/symbol/dis/analyst-research

For educational purposes only. Current share prices may differ from what is shown.

### Teacher Presentation Slides Answer Key

# UNDERSTANDING COMPOUND INTEREST WARM UP

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YEAR	BALANCE	INTEREST	TOTAL
1	\$2,000.00	\$100.00	\$2,100.00
2	\$2,100.00	\$105.00	\$2,205.00
3	\$2,205.00	\$110.25	\$2,315.25
4	\$2,315.25	\$115.76	\$2,431.01
5	\$2,431.01	\$121.55	\$2,552.56

#### **COMPOUND INTEREST FORMULA**

$$A=P(1+\frac{r}{n})^{nt}$$

